Michigan Deptartment of Treasury 496 (2-04) Auditing Procedures Report

Local Government Typ			Village		Other	Village of					County Kalkaska	1	
Audit Date 2/28/06			Opinion 4/27/0	-			Date Accountant Report Submitted to State: 5/25/06						
We have audited accordance with Financial Stateme	the S	tateme	nts of	the (Govern	mental Accou	unting Stand	ards Board	(GASB) and t	he Unifi	orm Repo	ents prepared orting Format f	
We affirm that:													
 We have com 	plied	with the	e Bullet	in for	the Au	dits of Local (Units of Gove	mment in Mi	chigan as revis	ed.			
We are certified	ed pu	blic acc	ountan	ts reg	istered	to practice in	n Michigan.						
We further affirm to comments and rec	he fol	lowing. endatio	"Yes" ons	respo	nses h	ave been disc	closed in the	financial state	ements, includ	ng the r	notes, or in	the report of	
ou must check th	е арр	licable	box for	each	item b	elow,							
✓ Yes No	1.	Certai	n comp	onen	t units/	funds/agencie	es of the loca	I unit are exc	luded from the	financia	al stateme	ents.	
Yes V No	2.		are ac f 1980).		alated o	deficits in one	e or more of	this unit's un	reserved fund	balance	es/retained	d earnings (P.A	
✓ Yes No	3.	There		stanc	es of r	non-complian	ce with the	Uniform Acco	ounting and B	udgeting	Act (P.A	2 of 1968, a	
Yes V No	4.	The k	ocal un ements	nit ha: s, or a	s violat n order	ed the condi	itions of eith	er an order ncy Municipa	issued under I Loan Act,	the Mu	nicipal Fir	nance Act or it	
Yes ✓ No	5.	The lo	ocal un ended	it hole	ds depo	osits/investme 1], or P.A. 55	ents which d of 1982, as a	o not comply mended [MC	with statutory L 38.1132]).	require	ements. (F	P.A. 20 of 194	
Yes ✓ No	6.	The lo	cal uni	t has	been d	elinquent in d	distributing tax	revenues th	at were collect	ed for a	nother tax	ring unit.	
Yes ✓ No	7.	pensio	on bene	efits (i	normal	costs) in the	current year	. If the plan	cle 9, Section is more than ons are due (po	100% fu	nded and	ent year eame the overfundin r).	
Yes ✓ No	8.	The lo	ocal un 129.24	it use 1).	s cred	it cards and	has not add	pted an app	licable policy	as requ	ired by P.	A. 266 of 199	
Yes ✓ No	9.	The lo	cal unit	t has	not ado	pted an inves	stment policy	as required t	by P.A. 196 of	1997 (M	CL 129.95	5).	
We have enclose	_								Enclosed		o Be warded	Not Required	
The letter of comr	nents	and re	comme	endati	ons.				1				
Reports on individ	lual fe	deral fi	nancial	assis	stance	programs (pro	ogram audits).				/	
Single Audit Repo	rts (A	SLGU)	-									✓	
Certified Public Account Baird, Cotter a													
Street Address 134 West Harris Street				1.0	adillac		State	ZIP 496	501				
Accountant Signature C. Cuento CPA							Date 3	25/0	,				

VILLAGE OF FIFE LAKE, MICHIGAN FEBRUARY 28, 2006

FEBRUARY 28, 2006

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April 27, 2006

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

To the Village Council Village of Fife Lake, Michigan

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities and each major fund of the Village of Fife Lake, Michigan, as of and for the year ended February 28, 2006, which collectively comprise the Village's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents. These financial statements are the responsibility of the Village of Fife Lake, Michigan's, management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these basic financial statements based on our audit.

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and the significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion.

The financial statements referred to above do not include the complete financial data of the Village's component unit, the Downtown Development Authority, which should be included in order to conform with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

In our opinion, except for the effects on the basic financial statements of the omission described in the preceding paragraph, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position, of the governmental activities, the business-type activities and each major fund of the Village of Fife Lake, Michigan, as of February 28, 2006, and the respective changes in financial position and cash flows, where applicable, thereof for the year then ended in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

As described in Note 1, the Village has implemented a new financial reporting model as required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 34, *Basic Financial Statements – and Management's Discussion and Analysis – for State and Local Governments* as of March 1, 2004.

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated April 27, 2006 on our consideration of the Village of Fife Lake's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* and should be considered in assessing the results of our audit.

The management's discussion and analysis and budgetary comparison information on pages iii through ix and 21, are not a required part of the basic financial statements but are supplementary information required by accounting principles generally accepting in the United States of America. We have applied certain limited procedures, which consisted principally of inquiries of management regarding the methods of measurement and presentation of the supplementary information. However, we did not audit the information and express no opinion on it.

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinion on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Village of Fife Lake, Michigan, basic financial statements. The individual fund financial statements and other information are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. The individual fund financial statements have been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and, in our opinion, are fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements taken as a whole.

BAIRD, COTTER AND BISHOP, P.C.

Baird, Cottle & Bishop, P.C.

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MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

FOR FISCAL YEAR ENDED FEBRUARY 28, 2006

Management's Discussion and Analysis

The management of the Village of Fife Lake, Michigan ("the Village") offers this narrative overview and analysis of the financial activities of the Village for the fiscal year ended February 28, 2006 for the benefit of the readers of these financial statements. This management's discussion and analysis is intended to assist the reader in focusing on significant financial issues and to provide an overview of the Village's financial activity. We encourage readers to consider the information presented here in conjunction with the financial statements as a whole, which can be found in this report.

Financial Highlights

Government-Wide

❖ The assets of the Village exceeded its liabilities at the close of this fiscal year by \$433,732 (shown as *Net Assets*), representing an increase of \$39,314 over the previous fiscal year. Governmental Funds represented all of this increase.

Fund Level Financial Highlights

- ❖ As of February 28, 2006, the governmental funds of the Village of Fife Lake reported combined ending fund balances of \$193,684, of which \$193,684 is unreserved.
- ❖ The unreserved fund balance of the Village's General Fund increased this year to \$146,151, or 62.40% of total general fund expenditures.

Long-Term Debt

❖ The Village of Fife Lake's total debt decreased by \$4,111 during the fiscal year leaving a balance of \$0 at February 28, 2006.

Overview of the Financial Statements

The Village of Fife Lake's financial statements consist of three components: 1) government-wide financial statements, 2) fund financial statements, and 3) notes to the financial statements. The report also contains other supplementary information in addition to the basic financial statements themselves.

Government-wide Financial Statements This report includes government-wide statements as required by GASB Statement Number 34. The *government-wide financial statements* are designed to provide a broad overview of the Village's financial position. The Statement of Net Assets and the Statement of Activities are two financial statements that report information about the Village as a whole, and provide measurements of long-term trends. They are presented using a method of accounting that is similar to a private-sector business.

The Statement of Net Assets (Page 1) presents information on all of the Village's assets and liabilities, the difference between the two being reported as the Net Assets of the Village. Over

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

FOR FISCAL YEAR ENDED FEBRUARY 28, 2006

time, increases or decreases in net assets can serve as a useful indicator of whether the financial position of the Village is improving or deteriorating. An increase in net assets would indicate an improvement in financial condition. On the other hand, a consistent decrease over time in net assets may indicate a decline in the financial health of an organization.

The Statement of Activities (Page 2) gives the information on the revenues and expenses causing the underlying change in the government's net assets during the most recent fiscal year. All changes in net assets are reported as soon as the change occurs, regardless of the timing of related cash flows.

Both of these statements distinguish functions of the Village that are principally supported by property taxes and intergovernmental revenues (governmental activities) from other functions that are intended to recover all or most of their costs through user fees and charges (business-type activities). Governmental activities of the Village include general government, major and local streets, public works, recreation and culture.

Focus on Funds

Traditional users of governmental financial statements will find the Fund Financial Statements presentation more familiar. The focus has shifted, however, to Major Funds, rather than the previous focus on fund types. The Village's major Governmental Funds include the General Fund, Major Street Fund and Local Street Fund. The major Proprietary Fund is the Equipment Fund. Presentation of major funds can be found on pages 22-35 of this document.

A fund is a grouping of related accounts that is used to maintain control over resources that have been segregated for specific activities or objectives. Each fund is operated similar to a completely separate entity, with its own set of balancing accounts. The Village of Fife Lake uses fund accounting to ensure compliance with finance-related legal requirements. There are three basic types of funds: governmental funds, proprietary funds, and fiduciary funds.

Governmental Funds Many of the Village's basic services are reported in the governmental funds. Governmental funds account for essentially the same functions as governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements. However, unlike the government-wide financial statements, governmental fund financial statements focus on near-term inflows and outflows of spendable resources, as well as on balances of spendable resources available at the end of the fiscal year. This is known as the modified accrual system of accounting. Under this reporting system, capital items, debt payments and certain other items are treated differently than on the government-wide statements. These items are recorded in the governmental fund statements on the Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance as an expenditure. No depreciation is recorded on capital items. The balance sheet for governmental funds does not include any capital items or long-term debt. Governmental funds for the Village include the General Fund as well as the special revenue funds.

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

FOR FISCAL YEAR ENDED FEBRUARY 28, 2006

Proprietary Funds Proprietary funds account for services for which the Village charges its customers for the services they are provided. These charges can be to external customers or other agencies within the Village. Internal Service funds are one type of proprietary funds:

• These Funds provide services to other departments within the village. This fund allows the Village to allocate costs of centralized services such as the Village's vehicles and equipment. The Village has one internal service fund, which is the Equipment Fund.

Component Units The Village's Comprehensive Annual Financial Report includes reporting on separate legal entities for which the Village has some level of financial responsibility. The Village's only component unit is the Downtown Development Authority. The Downtown Development Authority is not included in this report.

Notes to the Financial Statements

The Notes to the Basic Financial Statements provide additional information that is essential to a complete understanding of the information provided in both the government-wide and the fund financial statements. The notes can be found beginning on Page 11 of this report.

Other Information

In addition to the basic financial statements and accompanying notes, this report further presents Required Supplementary Information (RSI) that explains and supports the information presented in the financial statements. This information can be found beginning on Page 21 of this report.

Government-Wide Financial Analysis

The Statement of Net Assets is the first statement in the Government-Wide Financial Statements section of this document. This statement is useful for providing an indicator of the Village's financial position over time. The Net Assets of the Village are \$433,732 at February 28, 2006, meaning that the Village's assets were greater than its liabilities by this amount. As noted earlier, net assets may serve over time as a useful indicator of a government's financial position. A useful comparative analysis will be presented in future years when the information is available.

Village of Fife Lake Net Assets As of February 28, 2006

	Governmental Activities
Current assets	301,491
Capital Assets	133,921
Total Assets	435,412

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

FOR FISCAL YEAR ENDED FEBRUARY 28, 2006

Current liabilities	1,680
Net Assets	
Invested in capital assets,	
net of related debt	133,921
Unrestricted	299,811
Total Net Assets	433,732

The Village's Net Assets comprises \$133,921 invested in capital assets (e.g. land, buildings, equipment, infrastructure, and others), less any related debt that is outstanding that the Village used to acquire or construct the asset. The Village has \$299,811 in unrestricted Net Assets. These assets represent resources that are available for appropriation, but are limited by Village policies regarding their use.

The total net assets of the Village increased \$39,314 in this fiscal year, which is a good indicator that the Village experienced positive financial growth during the year. As a result, the Village ended the fiscal year in better condition than when the year started.

The following table illustrates and summarizes the results of the changes in the Net Assets for the Village. The condensed information was derived from the Government-wide Statement of Activities.

Village of Fife Lake Change in Net Assets For the Fiscal Year Ended February 28, 2006

	Governmental Activities			
Revenues		_		
Program Revenues				
Charges for Services	\$	4,625		
Operating Grants and Contributions		159,413		
General Revenues				
Property Taxes and Assessments		92,852		
State Shared Revenue		44,728		
Unrestricted Investment Earnings		2,996		
Other		73		
Total Revenues	\$ 304,687			
Expenses				
Legislative	\$	15,171		
General Government		32,075		
Public Works		196,601		
Community and Economic Development		6,479		
Recreation and Culture		8,437		

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

FOR FISCAL YEAR ENDED FEBRUARY 28, 2006

Other Function	3,924
Unallocated Depreciation	 2,686
Total Expenses	\$ 265,373
Increase (Decrease) in Net Assets	\$ 39,314
Beginning Net Assets	394,418
Ending Net Assets	\$ 433,732

Governmental Activities

One significant portion of the revenue for all governmental activities of the Village of Fife Lake comes from Property Taxes (30.47%). The Village's operating millage was 10.0817 mills. The Village's charter allows the Village to levy up to 15.00 mills for operations.

State shared revenue is collected by the State of Michigan and distributed to local governments by formula allocation of portions of the State sales tax and motor fuel and weight taxes. In 2006, the amount of state shared revenue received by the Village once again trended downward, representing declining sales tax collections and discretionary reductions by the State in revenue sharing payments.

The Village's governmental activities expenses are dominated by the Public Works expenses that total 74.08% of total expenses. The Village spent \$196,601 in FY2006 on Public Works. General Government Administrative represented the next largest expense at \$32,075 or 12.09% of total expenses within the governmental activities.

Financial Analysis of the Government's Funds

Governmental Activities At the completion of the Village's fiscal year ended February 28, 2006, its governmental funds reported fund balances of \$193,684, all of which is unreserved.

General Fund – The General Fund is the main operating fund of the Village. The General Fund increased its fund balance in this fiscal year by \$18,219, bringing the balance to \$146,151. Unreserved fund balance increased by \$18,219. All of the General Fund's major functions with the exception of Public Works ended the year with expenditures below appropriated amounts. In the Public Works, the street lighting project accounted for much of the overage.

Major Street Fund – The fund balance of the Major Street Fund ended the year at \$44,583. This was an increase of \$16,320 from the previous year.

Local Street Fund – The fund balance of this fund is at \$2,950, a decrease of \$2,281, during this fiscal year.

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

FOR FISCAL YEAR ENDED FEBRUARY 28, 2006

Proprietary Funds The Village's proprietary fund provides virtually the same information as the government-wide statements; however more detail may be found in the fund financial statements.

Equipment Fund – The Equipment Fund ended this fiscal year with \$131,277 in unrestricted net assets. The net assets of the fund increased by \$9,742 in 2006. This fund remains in sound fiscal condition moving forward.

Capital Asset and Debt Administration

Capital Assets. The Village's investment in capital assets for the governmental and business-type activities as of February 28, 2006 amounted to \$133,921 (net of accumulated depreciation). Capital assets of the Village include any items purchased that cost in excess of \$5,000 and have an expected useful life of over one year. The Village has invested in a broad range of capital assets, as detailed below:

Village of Fife Lake Capital Assets as of February 28, 2006

	Governmental Activities
Land Buildings Machine and Equipment	\$ 40,279 134,250
Machinery and Equipment Subtotal Accumulated Depreciation	127,863 \$ 302,392 168,471
Net Capital Assets	\$ 133,921

Additional information regarding the Village's capital assets can be found in the Notes to Financial Statements section on pages 11-20.

Long-Term Debt. As of February 28, 2006, the Village had no long-term debt.

Contacting the Village's Finance Department

This financial report is designed to provide the wide variety of users of this document with a general overview of the Village's finances and demonstrate the Village's accountability for the money entrusted to it. If you have any questions regarding this report or need additional financial information, please direct your requests to the Village of Fife Lake, P.O. Box 298, Fife Lake, Michigan 49663, or call us at (231) 879-4291.

STATEMENT OF NET ASSETS FEBRUARY 28, 2006

		RNMENTAL TIVITIES
<u>ASSETS</u>		
<u>CURRENT ASSETS</u>		
Cash	\$	284,803
Taxes Receivables		1,141
Due from Other Governmental Units		15,547
Total Current Assets	\$	301,491
CAPITAL ASSETS		
Land	\$	40,279
Buildings		134,250
Machinery and Equipment		127,863
	\$	302,392
Less Accumulated Depreciation	Ψ	168,471
Net Capital Assets	\$	133,921
TOTAL ASSETS	\$	435,412
LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS		
CURRENT LIABILITIES Proved II Width adding a Proventing	¢	1 220
Payroll Withholdings Payable Accrued Taxes Payable	\$	1,230 450
1.2007.00.00 1.007.00.10		
Total Current Liabilities	\$	1,680
NET ASSETS		
Invested in Capital Assets, Net of Related Debt	\$	133,921
Unrestricted	*	299,811
TOTAL NET ASSETS	\$	433,732
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS	\$	435,412

STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES YEAR ENDED FEBRUARY 28, 2006

							RI	(EXPENSE) EVENUE CHANGES	
				F	PROGRAM REVENUE	ES		IN NET ASSETS	
					OPERATING	CAPITAL	TOTAL		
			CF	HARGES FOR	GRANTS AND	GRANTS AND	GOVE	RNMENTAL	
FUNCTIONS/PROGRAMS	EX	PENSES		SERVICES	CONTRIBUTIONS	CONTRIBUTIONS	AC	TIVITIES	
PRIMARY GOVERNMENT									
GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES									
Legislative	\$	15,171	\$	0	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$	(15,171)	
General Government		32,075		4,475	0	0		(27,600)	
Public Works		196,601		0	158,274	0		(38,327)	
Community and Economic Development		6,479		0	0	0		(6,479)	
Recreation and Cultural		8,437		0	1,139	0		(7,298)	
Other Functions		3,924		150	0	0		(3,774)	
Unallocated Depreciation		2,686		0	0	0		(2,686)	
Total Governmental Activities	\$	265,373	\$	4,625	\$ 159,413	\$ 0		(101,335)	
GENERAL REV	VENUI	<u>ES</u>							
Property Taxe	es							92,852	
State Shared I	Revenu	e						44,728	
Unrestricted I	nvestm	ent Earnings						2,996	
Other								73	
Total Gener	al Rev	enues						140,649	
Change in Net A	Assets							39,314	
NET ASSETS -	Beginn	ning of Year						394,418	
NET ASSETS -	End of	Year					\$	433,732	

<u>VILLAGE OF FIFE LAKE, MICHIGAN</u> <u>GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS</u>

BALANCE SHEET FEBRUARY 28, 2006

	G	ENERAL FUND	S	MAJOR TREET FUND	LOCAL STREET FUND		T	TOTALS	
<u>ASSETS</u>									
Cash									
Petty Cash	\$	100	\$	0	\$	0	\$	100	
Checking		95,857		0		0		95,857	
Money Market Account		36,720		38,816		155		75,691	
Certificates of Deposit		7,028		0		0		7,028	
Taxes Receivable		1,141		0		0		1,141	
Due from Other Governmental Units		6,985		5,767		2,795		15,547	
TOTAL ASSETS	\$	147,831	\$	44,583	\$	2,950	\$	195,364	
LIABILITIES LIABILITIES Payroll Withholdings Payable Accrued Taxes Payable Total Liabilities	\$	1,230 450 1,680	\$	0 0	\$	0 0	\$	1,230 450 1,680	
FUND BALANCE Unreserved: Undesignated		146,151		44,583		2,950		193,684	
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCE	\$	147,831	\$	44,583	\$	2,950	\$	195,364	

VILLAGE OF FIFE LAKE, MICHIGAN GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS

RECONCILIATION OF THE BALANCE SHEET TO THE STATEMENT OF NET ASSETS FEBRUARY 28, 2006

Total Fund Balances for Governmental Funds		\$ 193,684
Amounts Reported for Governmental Activities in the		
Statement of Net Assets are Different Because:		
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not		
financial resources and therefore are not reported in the funds.		
Land \$	40,279	
Buildings	134,250	
Accumulated Depreciation	(65,758)	108,771
Internal service funds are used by management to charge costs of		
certain activities, such as equipment use, to individual funds.		
The assets and liabilities of the internal service funds are		
included in governmental activities in the Statement of		
Net Assets.		131,277
NET ASSETS OF GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES		\$ 433,732

VILLAGE OF FIFE LAKE, MICHIGAN GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS

STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES

YEAR ENDED FEBRUARY 28, 2006

	GENERAL FUND		MAJOR STREET FUND		S	LOCAL STREET FUND		OTALS
REVENUES								
Taxes	\$	92,852	\$	0	\$	0	\$	92,852
Licenses and Permits		4,475		0		0		4,475
Federal Grants		112,454		0		0		112,454
State Grants		44,728		30,331		15,489		90,548
Contributions from Local Units		1,139		0		0		1,139
Interest and Rents		2,620		500		26		3,146
Other Revenue		73		0		0		73
Total Revenues	\$	258,341	\$	30,831	\$	15,515	\$	304,687
<u>EXPENDITURES</u>								
Legislative	\$	15,171	\$	0	\$	0	\$	15,171
General Government		33,498		0		0		33,498
Public Works		164,323		14,511		23,696		202,530
Community and Economic Development		6,479		0		0		6,479
Recreation and Cultural		10,827		0		0		10,827
Other Functions		3,924		0		0		3,924
Total Expenditures	\$	234,222	\$	14,511	\$	23,696	\$	272,429
•								
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues								
Over Expenditures	\$	24,119	\$	16,320	\$	(8,181)	\$	32,258

VILLAGE OF FIFE LAKE, MICHIGAN GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS

STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES

YEAR ENDED FEBRUARY 28, 2006

	MAJOR					OCAL		
	GI	ENERAL	STREET		STREET			
		FUND	-	FUND	I	FUND	T	OTALS
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)								
Operating Transfers In	\$	0	\$	0	\$	5,900	\$	5,900
Operating Transfers Out		(5,900)		0		0		(5,900)
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	\$	(5,900)	\$	0	\$	5,900	\$	0
Net Change in Fund Balances	\$	18,219	\$	16,320	\$	(2,281)	\$	32,258
FUND BALANCES - Beginning of Year		127,932		28,263		5,231		161,426
FUND BALANCES - End of Year	\$	146,151	\$	44,583	\$	2,950	\$	193,684

VILLAGE OF FIFE LAKE, MICHIGAN GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS

RECONCILIATION OF THE STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES YEAR ENDED FEBRUARY 28, 2006

Net change in Fund Balances - Total Governmental Funds	\$ 32,258
Amounts reported for governmental activities are different because:	
Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures in the statement of	
activities. These costs are allocated over their estimated useful lives as	
depreciation in the statement of activities.	
Depreciation Expense	(2,686)
Internal service funds are used by management to charge costs of	
equipment use to individual funds. The net revenue (expense) of the	
internal service fund is reported within the governmental activities.	 9,742
CHANGE IN NET ASSETS OF GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES	\$ 39,314

VILLAGE OF FIFE LAKE, MICHIGAN PROPRIETARY FUND STATEMENT OF NET ASSETS FEBRUARY 28, 2006

	_	UIPMENT FUND
<u>ASSETS</u>		_
<u>CURRENT ASSETS</u>		
Cash	Φ.	20.721
Money Market	\$	28,721
Certificate of Deposit		77,406
Total Current Assets	\$	106,127
CAPITAL ASSETS		
Machinery and Equipment	\$	127,863
Less Accumulated Depreciation		(102,713)
Net Capital Assets	\$	25,150
TOTAL ASSETS	\$	131,277
TOTALABBLID	Ψ	131,277
LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS		
LIABILITIES	\$	0
NET ASSETS		
Invested in Capital Assets, Net of Related Debt	\$	25,150
Unrestricted		106,127
Total Net Assets	\$	131,277
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS	\$	131,277
TO THE EMPIRITIES THE THEIT INSULTS	Ψ	131,411

<u>VILLAGE OF FIFE LAKE, MICHIGAN</u> <u>PROPRIETARY FUND</u>

STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES, AND CHANGES IN FUND NET ASSETS YEAR ENDED FEBRUARY 28, 2006

	EQUIPMENT FUND			
OPERATING REVENUES				
Charges for Services	\$ 29,250			
OPERATING EXPENSES				
Administrative and General	\$ 3,998			
Plant	 17,297			
Total Operating Expenses	\$ 21,295			
Operating Income (Loss)	\$ 7,955			
NONOPERATING REVENUES (EXPENSES)				
Interest Income	\$ 1,859			
Interest Expense	(72)			
Total Nonoperating Revenues (Expenses)	\$ 1,787			
Change in Net Assets	\$ 9,742			
TOTAL NET ASSETS - Beginning of Year	 121,535			
TOTAL NET ASSETS -End of Year	\$ 131,277			

VILLAGE OF FIFE LAKE, MICHIGAN PROPRIETARY FUND STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS YEAR ENDED FEBRUARY 28, 2006

	_	UIPMENT FUND
INCREASE (DECREASE) IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS		
Cash Flows from Operating Activities:		
Cash Received from Interfund Services Provided	\$	29,250
Cash Payments to Suppliers for Goods and Services		(11,273)
Cash Payments to Employees for Services		(4,328)
Net Cash Provided (Used) by Operating Activities	\$	13,649
Cash Flows from Capital and Related Financing Activities:		
Interest Payments		(72)
Cash Flows from Investing Activities:		
Interest on Investments		1,859
Net Increase in Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$	15,436
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS - Beginning of Year		90,691
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS - End of Year	\$	106,127
RECONCILIATION OF OPERATING INCOME TO NET CASH PROVIDED (USED) BY OPERATING ACTIVITIES:		
Operating Income (Loss)	\$	7,955
Adjustments to Reconcile Operating Income		
To Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities		
Depreciation		5,694
NET CASH PROVIDED (USED) BY		
OPERATING ACTIVITIES	\$	13,649

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FEBRUARY 28, 2006

I. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

A. Reporting Entity

The Village of Fife Lake, Michigan, was organized in 1889 and covers an area of approximately one square mile. As required by generally accepted accounting principles, these financial statements present all activities of the Village. Entities for which the Village is considered to be financially accountable are called component units. These financial statements do not include the financial data of the Village's Downtown Development Authority.

B. Government-wide and Fund Financial Statements

During fiscal year 2006, the Village adopted GASB Statement No. 34, *Basic Financial Statements - and Management's Discussion and Analysis - for State and Local Governments*, as amended by GASB Statements No. 37 and No. 38, and applied those standards on a retroactive basis. GASB Statement No. 34 establishes standards for external financial reporting for state and local governments and requires that resources be classified for accounting and reporting purposes into the following three net asset categories.

Invested in Capital assets, net of related debt consists of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation and reduced by outstanding balances for bonds, notes, and other debt that are attributed to the acquisition, construction, or improvement of those assets.

Restricted net assets result when constraints placed on net asset use are either externally imposed by creditors, grantors, and contributors, or imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.

Unrestricted net assets consist of net assets which do not meet the definition of the two preceding categories. Unrestricted net assets are often designated, to indicate that management does not consider them to be available for general operations. Unrestricted net assets often have constraints on resources which are imposed by management, but can be modified or removed.

The government-wide financial statements (i.e., the statement of net assets and the statement of changes in net assets) report information on all of the non-fiduciary activities of the primary government and its component units. For the most part, the effect of interfund activity has been removed from these statements. Governmental activities, which normally are supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues, are reported separately from business-type activities, which rely to a significant extent on fees and charges for support.

The statement of activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of a given function or segment are offset by program revenues. Direct expenses are those that are clearly identifiable with a specific function or segment. Program revenues include 1) charges to customers or applicants who purchase, use, or directly benefit from goods, services, or privileges provided by a given function or segment and 2) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FEBRUARY 28, 2006

requirements of a particular function or segment. Taxes and other items not properly included among program revenues are reported instead as general revenues.

The government-wide focus is more on the sustainability of the Village as an entity and the change in aggregate financial position resulting from the activities of the fiscal period. The fund financial statements are similar to the financial statements presented in the previous financial reporting model.

Separate financial statements are provided for governmental funds and proprietary funds. Major individual governmental funds and major individual enterprise funds are reported as separate columns in the fund financial statements.

C. Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting and Basis of Presentation

The government-wide financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting, as is the proprietary fund statement. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of timing of related cash flows. Property taxes are recognized as revenues in the year for which they are levied. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met.

Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized as soon as they are both measurable and available. Revenues are considered to be available when they are collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the government considers revenues to be available if they are collected within 60 days of the end of the current fiscal period. Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, debt service expenditures, as well as expenditures related to compensated absences and claims and judgments, are recorded only when payment is due.

Property taxes, licenses, interest and special assessments associated with the current fiscal period are all considered to be susceptible to accrual and so have been recognized as revenues of the current fiscal period. Only the portion of special assessment receivables due within the current period is considered to be susceptible to accrual as revenue of the current period. Sales taxes collected and held by the state at year end on behalf of the government are also recognized as revenue. All other revenue items are considered to be measurable and available only when cash is received by the government.

Entitlements and shared revenues are recorded at the time of receipt or earlier if the susceptible to accrual criteria are met. Expenditure-driven grants are recognized as revenue when the qualifying expenditures have been incurred and all other grant requirements have been met.

The accounts of the Village are organized on the basis of funds. A fund is an independent fiscal and accounting entity with a self-balancing set of accounts. Fund accounting segregates funds according to their intended purpose and is used to aid management in demonstrating compliance with finance-related legal and contractual provisions. The minimum number of funds are maintained consistent with legal and managerial requirements.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FEBRUARY 28, 2006

The Village of Fife Lake reports the following major governmental funds:

The *General Fund* is the government's primary operating fund. It accounts for all financial resources of the general government, except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

The *Major Street Fund* is used to account for the financial activity of the streets designated by the State of Michigan as major thoroughfares.

The *Local Street Fund* receives all local street money paid to the Village by the State, accounts for all construction, maintenance, traffic services, and snow and ice control on all streets classified as local.

The Village of Fife Lake reports the following major proprietary fund:

The *Equipment Fund* accounts for operations that provide equipment use to other departments of the government on a cost-reimbursement basis.

Additionally the Village of Fife Lake reports the following fund types:

The *proprietary funds* are used to account for those operations that are financed and operated in a manner similar to private business or where the Council has decided that the determination of revenues earned, costs incurred and/or net income is necessary for management accountability.

Private-sector standards of accounting and financial reporting issued prior to December 1, 1989, generally are followed in both the government-wide and proprietary fund financial statements to the extent that those standards do not conflict with or contradict guidance of the Governmental Accounting Standards Board. Governments also have the option of following subsequent private-sector guidance for their business-type activities and enterprise funds, subject to this same limitation. The government has elected not to follow subsequent private-sector guidance.

As a general rule, the effect of interfund activity has been eliminated from the government-wide financial statements. Amounts reported as program revenues include 1) charges to customers or applicants who purchase, use, or directly benefit from goods, services, or privileges provided, 2) operating grants and contributions, and 3) capital grants and contributions, including special assessments. Internally dedicated resources are reported as general revenues rather than as program revenues. Likewise, general revenues include all taxes.

Proprietary funds distinguish operating revenues and expenses from nonoperating items. Operating revenues and expenses generally result from providing services and producing and delivering goods in connection with a proprietary fund's principal ongoing operations. The principal operating revenues of the Equipment Fund are charges to other departments for equipment use. Operating expenses for enterprise funds include the cost of sales and services, administrative expenses, and depreciation on capital assets. All revenues and expenses not meeting this definition are reported as nonoperating revenues and expenses.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FEBRUARY 28, 2006

When both restricted and unrestricted resources are available for use, it is the Village's policy to use the restricted resources first, then unrestricted resources as they are needed.

D. Assets, Liabilities and Equity

1. Deposits and Investments

The government's cash and cash equivalents are considered to be cash on hand, demand deposits and short-term investments with original maturities of three months or less from the date of acquisition.

The investment policy adopted by this Village states that the Village Treasurer is limited to investments authorized by Act 20 of 1943, as amended, and may invest in the following:

- a. Bonds, securities, and other direct obligations of the United States or an agency or instrumentality of the United States in which the principal and interest is fully guaranteed by the United States. This subdivision shall include securities issued or guaranteed by the Government National Mortgage Association.
- b. In certificates of deposit, savings accounts, deposit accounts, or depository receipts of a bank which is a member of the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation or Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corporation or a credit union which is insured by the National Credit Union Administration.
- c. In commercial paper rated prime at the time of purchase within the 2 highest classifications established by not less than 2 standard rating services and which matures not more than 270 days after the date of purchase.
- d. Repurchase agreements consisting of instruments listed in subdivision (a).
- e. Bankers' acceptances of United States banks.
- f. Obligations of this state or any of its political subdivisions that at the time of purchase are rated as investment grade by not less than 1 standard rating service. In mutual funds composed of investment vehicles which are legal for direct investment of local units of government in Michigan.
- g. Mutual funds registered under the Investment Company Act of 1940, Title I of Chapter 686.54789, 15 U.S.C.80a-1 to U.S.C.80a-3 and 80a-3 and 80a-4 to 80a-64, with authority to purchase only investment vehicles that are legal for direct investment by the village treasurer. This authorization is limited to securities whose intention is to maintain a net asset value of \$1.00 per share.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FEBRUARY 28, 2006

- h. Investment pools through an interlocal agreement under the Urban Cooperation Act of 1967, 1967 (Ex Sess) PA 7, MCL 124.501 to 124.512.
- i. Investment pools organized under the Surplus Funds Investment Pool Act, 1982 PA 367, 129.11 to 129.118.

2. Receivables and Payables

Transactions between funds that are representative of lending/borrowing arrangements outstanding at the end of the fiscal year are referred to as either "due to/from other funds" (i.e., the current portion of interfund loans) or "advances to/from other funds" (i.e., the non-current portion of interfund loans). All other outstanding balances between funds are reported as "due to/from other funds." Any residual balances outstanding between governmental activities and business-type activities are reported in the government-wide financial statements as "internal balances."

All trade and property tax receivables are shown net of an allowance for uncollectibles. Property taxes attach as an enforceable lien on the property as of the date they are levied. Village taxes are levied and due July 1, and become delinquent after September 14. Village property tax revenues are recognized when they become both measurable and available for use to finance Village operations. Amounts which are not expected to be collected within sixty days are treated as deferred revenues.

The 2006 taxable valuation of the Village of Fife Lake totaled \$10,457,740, on which ad valorem taxes levied consisted of 10.0817 mills for the Village of Fife Lake. This levy raised \$105,430 in tax of which \$12,684 was captured by the Downtown Development Authority leaving \$92,746 for Village operating purposes.

3. Inventories and Prepaid Items

Inventories are valued at cost using the first-in/first-out (FIFO) method. Inventories of governmental funds are recorded as expenditures when purchased rather than when consumed.

4. Capital Assets

Capital assets, which include property, plant, equipment, and infrastructure assets (e.g., roads, bridges, sidewalks, and similar items), are reported in the applicable governmental or business-type activities columns in the government-wide financial statements. Capital assets are defined by the government as assets with an initial, individual cost of more than \$5,000 (amount not rounded) and an estimated useful life in excess of two years. Such assets are recorded at historical cost or estimated historical cost if purchased or constructed. Donated capital assets are recorded at estimated fair market value at date of donation.

The costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend asset lives are not capitalized.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FEBRUARY 28, 2006

Major outlays for capital assets and improvements are capitalized as projects are constructed. Interest incurred during the construction phase of proprietary fund capital assets is reflected in the capitalized value of the asset constructed, net of interest earned on the invested proceeds over the same period.

Property, plant and equipment of the primary government, as well as the component units are depreciated using the straight line method over the following estimated useful lives:

<u>ASSETS</u>	<u>YEARS</u>
Buildings	20-50
Building improvements	20
Land Improvements	20
Public domain infrastructure	50
System infrastructure	30
Equipment	5-10

5. Long-term Obligations

In the government-wide financial statements, and proprietary fund types in the fund financial statements, long-term debt and other long-term obligations are reported as liabilities in the applicable governmental activities, business-type activities, or proprietary fund type statement of net assets. Bond premiums and discounts, as well as issuance costs, are amortized over the life of the bonds using the effective interest method. Bond issuance costs are reported as deferred charges and amortized over the term of the related debt.

In the fund financial statements, governmental fund types recognize bond premiums and discounts, as well as bond issuance costs, during the current period. The face amount of debt issued is reported as other financing sources. Premiums received on debt issuances are reported as other financing sources while discounts on debt issuances are reported as other financing uses. Issuance costs, whether or not withheld from the actual debt proceeds received, are reported as debt service expenditures.

6. Fund Equity

In the fund financial statements, governmental funds report reservations of fund balance for amounts that are not available for appropriation or are legally restricted by outside parties for use for a specific purpose. Designations of fund balance represent tentative management plans that are subject to change.

7. Use of Estimates

The presentation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FEBRUARY 28, 2006

and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

II. STEWARDSHIP, COMPLIANCE AND ACCOUNTABILITY

A. Budgetary Information

The annual budget is adopted on the modified accrual basis in accordance with the requirements of Michigan Public Act 621 of 1978 "The Uniform Budgeting and Accounting Act." A public hearing is held to obtain taxpayer comments. Appropriations lapse at year end.

The appropriated budget is prepared by fund and activity. The Village Council exercises budgetary control over expenditures.

The Village follows these procedures in establishing the budgetary data reflected in these financial statements:

- 1. Prior to March 1, the clerk submits, to the Village Council, proposed operating budgets for all funds of the Village for the fiscal year
- 2. The Village Council adopts a resolution approving the budgets.
- 3. All transfers of budget amounts between departments within any fund and any revisions that alter the total expenditures of any fund must be approved by the Village Council.
- 4. During the year, the budget is monitored and amendments to the budget are made when it is deemed necessary.
- 5. Budget amounts as presented are as originally adopted on February 7, 2005, or as amended by the Village Council from time to time throughout the year.
- 6. Encumbrance accounting, under which purchase orders, contracts and other commitments for expenditure of monies are recorded in order to reserve that portion of the applicable appropriation, is not employed by the Village because it is, at present, not considered necessary to assure effective budgetary control or to facilitate effective cash planning and control.

B. Major funds with expenditures in excess of appropriations were as follows:

	_APPR	OPRIATIONS	EXP	<u>ENDITURES</u>
General Fund	\$	109,450	\$	234,222

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FEBRUARY 28, 2006

III. DETAILED NOTES ON ALL FUNDS AND ACCOUNT GROUPS

A. Deposits and Investments

The Village's deposits and investments are held separately by several of the Village's funds. At year-end, the carrying amount of the Village's deposits was \$284,803 and the bank balance was \$281,581. Of the bank balance, \$277,061 was covered by federal depository insurance and \$4,520 was uninsured and uncollateralized.

B. Receivables

Receivables as of year end for the government's individual major funds in aggregate, including the applicable allowances for uncollectible accounts are as follows:

		General	Major Street	Local Street	Total
Receivables					
Taxes	\$	1,141	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 1,141
Intergovernmental		6,985	5,767	2,795	15,547
	_				
Receivables	\$_	8,126	\$ 5,767	\$ 2,795	\$ 16,688

By ordinance, the Village can place substantially all of its delinquent receivables on the tax rolls as a lien against real property. As a result, its uncollectible accounts are virtually nil.

Governmental funds report deferred revenue in connection with receivables for revenues that are not considered to be available to liquidate liabilities of the current period. Governmental funds also defer revenue recognition in connection with resources that have been received, but not yet earned.

No deferred revenue was recorded in any of the funds at the end of the current fiscal year.

C. Capital Assets

Primary Government									
	Be	ginning]	Ending
	В	Salance	Increases	S	Dec	reases		F	Balance
Governmental activities:									
Capital assets, not being depreciated									
Land	\$	40,279	\$	0	\$	(0	\$	40,279

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FEBRUARY 28, 2006

\$	134,250	\$	0	\$	0	\$	134,250
	127,863		0		0		127,863
\$_	262,113	\$	0	\$	0	\$	262,113
\$	63,072	\$	2,686	\$	0	\$	65,758
	97,019		5,694		0		102,713
·							
\$	160,091	\$	8,380	\$	0	\$	168,471
\$	102,022	\$	(8,380)	\$	0	\$	93,642
		•				•	
\$	142,301	\$	(8,380)	\$	0	\$	133,921
	\$ - \$_ \$_	127,863 \$ 262,113 \$ 63,072 97,019 \$ 160,091 \$ 102,022	127,863 \$ 262,113 \$ \$ 63,072 \$ 97,019 \$ 160,091 \$ \$ 102,022 \$	127,863 0 \$ 262,113 \$ 0 \$ 63,072 \$ 2,686 97,019 5,694 \$ 160,091 \$ 8,380 \$ 102,022 \$ (8,380)	127,863 0 \$ 262,113 \$ 0 \$ 63,072 \$ 2,686 \$ 97,019 \$ 160,091 \$ 8,380 \$ 102,022 \$ 102,022 \$ (8,380) \$ 102,022	127,863 0 0 \$ 262,113 \$ 0 \$ 0 \$ 63,072 \$ 2,686 \$ 0 97,019 5,694 0 \$ 160,091 \$ 8,380 \$ 0 \$ 102,022 \$ (8,380) \$ 0	127,863 0 0 \$ 262,113 \$ 0 \$ 0 \$ 63,072 \$ 2,686 \$ 0 \$ 97,019 5,694 0 \$ 160,091 \$ 8,380 \$ 0 \$ 102,022 \$ (8,380) \$ 0

Depreciation expense was charged to functions/programs of the primary government as follows:

Governmental activities:

General Government	
Public Works	\$ 5,694
Unallocated	2,686
	\$ 8,380

Construction Commitments:

None.

D. Interfund Receivables, Payables and Transfers

There are no individual fund interfund receivable and payable balances at February 28, 2006.

Interfund Transfers as of February 28, 2006, were:	TRANSFERS				
	IN		OUT		
Primary Government			_		
General Fund	\$ 0	\$	5,900		
Local Street Fund	 5,900		0		
	\$ 5,900	\$	5,900		

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FEBRUARY 28, 2006

E. Long-Term Debt

1. Primary Government

The following is a summary of debt transactions of the Village of Fife Lake for the year ended February 28, 2006:

Governmental Activities:

	1	UIPMENT NOTES AYABLE
Debt Payable at March 1, 2005 New Debt Incurred Debt Retired	\$	4,111 0 (4,111)
Debt Payable at February 28, 2006	\$	0

IV. OTHER INFORMATION

A. Risk Management

The Village is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees, and natural disasters. The Village participates in a pool of municipalities with the State of Michigan for self-insuring worker's compensation insurance through Michigan Municipal Worker's Compensation Fund. The Village pays annual premiums to the pool for the respective insurance coverage. In the event a pool's total claims and expenses for a policy year exceed the total normal annual premiums for said years, all members of the specific pool's policy year may be subject to special assessments to make up the deficiency. The Village has not been informed of any special assessments being required for the current year or the three prior years.

In addition, the Village carries commercial insurance to cover property and casualty, crime, general liability, errors and omissions, and fidelity bonds.

B. Interest Income and Expense

For the year ended February 28, 2006, total interest/investment income was \$4,855 and total interest expense was \$72.

VILLAGE OF FIFE LAKE, MICHIGAN REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE MAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS

YEAR ENDED FEBRUARY 28, 2006

	GENERAL FUND								M	AJOR STI	REE	ET FUND)		LOCAL STREET FUND								
	RIGINAL BUDGET	I	FINAL BUDGET		ACTUAL	WI	ARIANCE TH FINAL UDGET	RIGINAL UDGET		FINAL SUDGET	A	CTUAL	WI	ARIANCE TH FINAL UDGET		RIGINAL UDGET	I	FINAL BUDGET	A	CTUAL	WI	RIANCE TH FINAL UDGET	
REVENUES																							
Taxes	\$ 88,500	\$	88,500	\$	92,852	\$	4,352	\$ 0	\$	0	\$	0	\$	0	\$	0	\$	0	\$	0	\$	0	
Licenses and Permits	3,300		3,300		4,475		1,175	0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0	
Federal Grants	0		0		112,454		112,454	0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0	
State Grants	45,500		45,500		44,728		(772)	28,000		28,000		30,331		2,331		16,500		16,500		15,489		(1,011)	
Contributions from Local Units	1,000		1,000		1,139		139	0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0	
Interest and Rents	2,500		2,500		2,620		120	350		350		500		150		50		50		26		(24)	
Other Revenues	 270		270		73		(197)	 0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0	
Total Revenues	\$ 141,070	\$	141,070	\$	258,341	\$	117,271	\$ 28,350	\$	28,350	\$	30,831	\$	2,481	\$	16,550	\$	16,550	\$	15,515	\$	(1,035)	
<u>EXPENDITURES</u>																							
Legislative	\$ 16,050	\$	16,050	\$	15,171	\$	879	\$ 0	\$	0	\$	0	\$	0	\$	0	\$	0	\$	0	\$	0	
General Government	36,378		36,378		33,498		2,880	0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0	
Public Works	30,882		30,882		164,323	((133,441)	41,194		41,194		14,511		26,683		33,737		33,737		23,696		10,041	
Community and Economic Development	10,740		10,740		6,479		4,261	0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0	
Recreation and Culture	11,475		11,475		10,827		648	0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0	
Other Functions	3,925		3,925		3,924		1	0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0	
Total Expenditures	\$ 109,450	\$	109,450	\$	234,222	\$ ((124,772)	\$ 41,194	\$	41,194	\$	14,511	\$	26,683	\$	33,737	\$	33,737	\$	23,696	\$	10,041	
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues																							
Over Expenditures	\$ 31,620	\$	31,620	\$	24,119	\$	(7,501)	\$ (12,844)	\$	(12,844)	\$	16,320	\$	29,164	\$	(17,187)) \$	(17,187)	\$	(8,181)	\$	9,006	
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)																							
Transfers In	\$ 0	\$	0	\$	0	\$	0	\$ 0	\$	0	\$	0	\$	0	\$	3,000	\$	3,000	\$	5,900	\$	2,900	
Transfers Out	 (5,900))	(5,900)		(5,900)		0	 0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0	
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	\$ (5,900)	\$	(5,900)	\$	(5,900)	\$	0	\$ 0	\$	0	\$	0	\$	0	\$	3,000	\$	3,000	\$	5,900	\$	2,900	
Net Change in Fund Balance	\$ 25,720	\$	25,720	\$	18,219	\$	(7,501)	\$ (12,844)	\$	(12,844)	\$	16,320	\$	29,164	\$	(14,187) \$	(14,187)	\$	(2,281)	\$	11,906	
FUND BALANCE - Beginning of Year	 127,932		127,932		127,932		0	 28,263		28,263		28,263		0		5,231		5,231		5,231		0	
FUND BALANCE - End of Year	\$ 153,652	\$	153,652	\$	146,151	\$	(7,501)	\$ 15,419	\$	15,419	\$	44,583	\$	29,164	\$	(8,956)) \$	(8,956)	\$	2,950	\$	11,906	

GENERAL FUND BALANCE SHEET

FEBRUARY 28, 2006

<u>ASSETS</u>	
Cash	
Petty Cash	\$ 100
Checking	95,857
Money Market Accout	36,720
Certificates of Deposit	7,028
Taxes Receivable	1,141
Due From Other Governmental Units	6,985
TOTAL ASSETS	\$ 147,831
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCE	
LIABILITIES	
Payroll Withholdings Payable	\$ 1,230
Accrued Taxes Payable	450
Total Liabilities	\$ 1,680
FUND BALANCE	
Unreserved	146,151
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCE	\$ 147,831

<u>GENERAL FUND</u> <u>SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE</u> <u>BUDGET AND ACTUAL</u>

YEAR ENDED FEBRUARY 28, 2006

	B	UDGET	ACTUAL			
<u>REVENUES</u>						
Taxes	\$	88,500	\$	92,852		
Licenses and Permits		3,300		4,475		
Federal Grant		0		112,454		
State Grants		45,500		44,728		
Contributions From Local Units		1,000		1,139		
Interest and Rents		2,500		2,620		
Other Revenues		270		73		
Total Revenues	\$	141,070	\$	258,341		
<u>EXPENDITURES</u>						
Legislative	\$	16,050	\$	15,171		
General Government		36,378		33,498		
Public Works		30,882		164,323		
Community and Economic Development		10,740		6,479		
Recreation and Cultural		11,475		10,827		
Other Functions		3,925		3,924		
Total Expenditures	\$	109,450	\$	234,222		
Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	\$	31,620	\$	24,119		
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)						
Transfers Out		(5,900)		(5,900)		
Excess of Revenues and Other Sources Over						
(Under) Expenditures and Other Uses	\$	25,720	\$	18,219		
FUND BALANCE - Beginning of Year		127,932		127,932		
FUND BALANCE - End of Year	\$	153,652	\$	146,151		

GENERAL FUND ANALYSIS OF REVENUES

YEAR ENDED FEBRUARY 28, 2006

REVENUES			
Taxes			
Current Taxes	\$	92,746	
Penalties and Interest		106	
Total Taxes			\$ 92,852
Licenses and Permits			
Land Use Permits	\$	240	
Planning and Zoning Fees		750	
Cable T.V. Franchise		3,485	
Total Licenses and Permits			4,475
Federal Grant			
Transportation Grant			112,454
State Grants			
Sales Tax	\$	41,459	
Telecommunications Right of Way	Ψ	2,243	
Liquor Licenses		1,026	
Elquor Electises		1,020	
Total State Grants			44,728
Contributions From Local Units			
Parks and Recreation			1,139
Interest and Rents			
Interest	\$	2,470	
Room Rental		150	
Total Interest and Rents			2,620
Other Revenue			
Donations from Private Sources	\$	25	
Miscellaneous		48	
Total Other Revenues			73
TOTAL REVENUES			\$ 258,341

GENERAL FUND ANALYSIS OF EXPENDITURES

<u>EXPENDITURES</u>			
Legislative			
Village Council			
Personal Services			
Salaries and Wages		\$ 5,255	
Other Services and Charges			
Aquatic Nuisance		1,499	
Professional Services		948	
Printing and Publishing		630	
Community Promotion		2,000	
Insurance		4,228	
Miscellaneous		 611	
Total Legislative			\$ 15,171
General Government			
Clerk's Office			
Personal Services			
Salaries and Wages		1,170	
Village Office			
Personal Services			
Salaries and Wages	\$ 4,949		
Supplies			
Office Supplies	992		
Other Services and Charges			
Insurance	44		
Repairs and Maintenance	639		
Contracted Services	860		
Travel	14		
Capital Outlay	 1,845	9,343	
Treasurer's Office	 		
Personal Services			
Salaries and Wages		3,000	

GENERAL FUND ANALYSIS OF EXPENDITURES

Building and Grounds			
Supplies			
Operating Supplies	1,125		
Other Services and Charges			
Insurance	939		
Communication	564		
Utilities	10,704		
Garbage Removal	2,378		
Equipment Rental	4,275	19,985	
Total General Government			33,498
Public Works			
Department of Public Works			
Personal Services			
Salaries and Wages		32,104	
Supplies			
Operating Supplies		726	
Other Services and Charges			
Insurance		496	
Contracted Services		130,997	
Total Public Works			164,323
Community and Economic Development			
Planning and Zoning Board			
Personal Services			
Salaries and Wages		5,355	
Supplies			
Operating Supplies		201	
Other Services and Charges			
Insurance		52	
Professional Services		68	
Contracted Services		577	
Printing and Publishing		226	
Total Community and Economic Development			6,479

GENERAL FUND ANALYSIS OF EXPENDITURES

Recreation and Cultural		
Parks		
Supplies		
Operating Supplies	2,216	
Other Services and Charges		
Insurance	79	
Repair and Maintenance	233	
Contracted Services	1,025	
Equipment Rental	7,174	
Miscellaneous - Other	100	
Total Recreation and Cultural		10,827
Other Functions		
Fringe Benefits		
Social Security and Medicare		 3,924
TOTAL EXPENDITURES		\$ 234,222
OTHER FINANCING USES		
Transfers Out		
Local Street Fund		 5,900
TOTAL EXPENDITURES AND		
OTHER FINANCING USES		\$ 240,122

MAJOR STREET FUND BALANCE SHEET

FEBRUARY 28, 2006

ASSETS	
Cash Money Market Account Due from Other Governmental Units	\$ 38,816 5,767
TOTAL ASSETS	\$ 44,583
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCE	
<u>LIABILITIES</u>	\$ 0
FUND BALANCE Unreserved	 44,583
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCE	\$ 44,583

MAJOR STREET FUND SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE BUDGET AND ACTUAL

	В	BUDGET		ACTUAL	
<u>REVENUES</u>					
State Grants					
Act 51 Distributions	\$	28,000	\$	30,331	
Interest and Rents					
Interest		350		500	
Total Revenues	\$	28,350	\$	30,831	
EXPENDITURES					
Public Works					
Routine Maintenance					
Personal Services					
Salaries and Wages	\$	3,687	\$	1,494	
Employee Benefits	4	276	4	112	
Supplies		_, 0			
Materials and Supplies		3,700		1,383	
Other Services and Charges		2,700		1,000	
Equipment Rentals		4,000		2,888	
Winter Maintenance		,,,,,,		_,,,,,	
Personal Services					
Salaries and Wages		2,867		1,647	
Employee Benefits		214		122	
Supplies					
Materials and Supplies		3,200		2,491	
Other Services and Charges		5,200		_, . > 1	
Contract Labor and Services		250		0	
Equipment Rentals		3,000		4,306	
Administration		2,000		1,500	
Other Services and Charges					
Contracted Services		20,000		68	
Total Expenditures	\$	41,194	\$	14,511	
Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	\$	(12,844)	\$	16,320	
FUND BALANCE - Beginning of Year		28,263		28,263	
FUND BALANCE - End of Year	\$	15,419	\$	44,583	

LOCAL STREET FUND BALANCE SHEET

FEBRUARY 28, 2006

ASSETS	
Cash	
Money Market Account	\$ 155
Due from Other Governmental Units	2,795
TOTAL ASSETS	\$ 2,950
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCE	
LIABILITIES	\$ 0
FUND BALANCE	
Unreserved	 2,950
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCE	\$ 2,950

LOCAL STREET FUND SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE BUDGET AND ACTUAL

	В	UDGET	A	CTUAL
REVENUES				
State Grants				
Act 51 Distributions	\$	16,500	\$	15,489
Interest and Rents				
Interest		50		26
Total Revenues	\$	16,550	\$	15,515
EXPENDITURES				
Public Works				
Routine Maintenance				
Personal Services				
Salaries and Wages	\$	4,888	\$	2,611
Fringe Benefits		143		196
Supplies				
Operating Supplies		8,200		4,672
Other Services and Charges				
Equipment Rental		8,000		5,917
Winter Maintenance				
Personal Services				
Salaries and Wages		3,774		1,744
Fringe Benefits		282		130
Supplies				
Operating Supplies		4,200		3,737
Other Services and Charges				
Equipment Rental		4,000		4,689
Contracted Services		250		0
Total Expenditures	\$	33,737	\$	23,696
Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	\$	(17,187)	\$	(8,181)

LOCAL STREET FUND SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE BUDGET AND ACTUAL

	В	UDGET	A	CTUAL
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES				
Transfers In		2.000		5 000
General Fund		3,000		5,900
Excess of Revenues and Other Sources Over (Under) Expenditures	\$	(14,187)	\$	(2,281)
FUND BALANCE - Beginning of Year		5,231		5,231
FUND BALANCE - End of Year	\$	(8,956)	\$	2,950

EQUIPMENT FUND STATEMENT OF NET ASSETS

FEBRUARY 28, 2006

ASSETS		
CURRENT ASSETS		
Cash	ф	20.721
Money Market Certificate of Deposit	\$	28,721 77,406
Certificate of Deposit		77,400
Total Current Assets	\$	106,127
CAPITAL ASSETS		
Machinery and Equipment	\$	127,863
Less Accumulated Depreciation		(102,713)
Net Capital Assets	\$	25,150
TOTAL ASSETS	\$	131,277
LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS		
LIABILITIES LIABILITIES	\$	0
NET ASSETS		
Invested in Capital Assets, Net of Related Debt	\$	25,150
Unrestricted		106,127
	Φ	121 277
Total Net Assets	\$	131,277
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS	\$	131,277

EQUIPMENT FUND STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES AND CHANGES IN FUND NET ASSETS

OPERATING REVENUES		
Charges for Services		
Equipment Rental	\$	29,250
OPERATING EXPENSES		
Administration and General		
Personal Services		
Salaries and Wages	\$	3,573
Fringe Benefits		325
Other Services and Charges		
Telephone		100
Plant		
Personal Services		
Salaries and Wages		430
Other Services and Charges		
Operating Supplies and Repairs		4,392
Insurance		932
Utilities		2,845
Gasoline and Oil		2,982
Miscellaneous		22
Depreciation		5,694
Total Operating Expenses	\$	21,295
Operating Income (Loss)	\$	7,955
NONOPERATING REVENUES (EXPENSES)		
Interest Income	\$	1,859
Interest Expense	Ψ	(72)
Interest Expense		(12)
Total Nonoperating Revenues (Expenses)	\$	1,787
Change in Net Assets	\$	9,742
NET ASSETS - Beginning of Year		121,535
NET ASSETS - End of Year	\$	131,277

EQUIPMENT FUND STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

YEAR ENDED FEBRUARY 28, 2006

INCREASE (DECREASE) IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

Cash Flows from Operating Activities:		
Cash Received from Interfund Services Provided	\$	29,250
Cash Payments to Suppliers for Goods and Services		(11,273)
Cash Payments to Employees for Services		(4,328)
Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities	\$	13,649
Cash Flows from Capital and Related Financing Activities: Interest Payments		(72)
Cash Flows from Investing Activities:		
Interest on Investments		1,859
Net Increase in Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$	15,436
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS - Beginning of Year		90,691
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS - End of Year	\$	106,127
RECONCILIATION OF OPERATING INCOME TO NET CASH PROVIDED BY OPERATING ACTIVITIES		
Operating Income (Loss)	\$	7,955
Adjustments to Reconcile Operating Income to		
Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities:		
Depreciation		5,694
Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities	\$	13,649
	<u> </u>	- 1

STATEMENT OF 2005 TAX ROLL YEAR ENDED FEBRUARY 28, 2006

\$ 105,430
,
(12,684)
\$ 92,746
 77,435
\$ 15.311
\$

134 WEST HARRIS STREET CADILLAC, MICHIGAN 49601 231-775-9789 FAX: 231-775-9749

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Baird, Cotter and Bishop, P.C.

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

April 27, 2006

REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

To the Village Council Village of Fife Lake, Michigan

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Village of Fife Lake, Michigan, as of and for the year ended February 28, 2006, which collectively comprise the Village of Fife Lake's basic financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated April 27, 2006. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit, we considered the Village of Fife Lake's internal control over financial reporting in order to determine our auditing procedures for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements and not to provide an opinion on the internal control over financial reporting. However, we noted certain matters involving the internal control over financial reporting and its operation that we consider to be reportable conditions. Reportable conditions involve matters coming to our attention relating to significant deficiencies in the design or operation of the internal control over financial reporting that, in our judgment, could adversely affect the Village of Fife Lake's ability to record, process, summarize, and report financial data consistent with the assertions of management in the financial statements. Reportable conditions are described in the accompanying Letter of Reportable Conditions.

A material weakness is a condition in which the design or operation of one or more of the internal control components does not reduce to a relatively low level the risk that misstatements caused by error or fraud in amounts that would be material in relation to the financial statements being audited may occur and not be detected within a timely period by employees in the normal course of performing their assigned functions. Our consideration of the internal control over financial reporting would not necessarily disclose all matters in the internal control that might be reportable conditions and, accordingly, would not necessarily disclose all reportable conditions that are also considered to be material weaknesses. However, we believe the reportable condition described in the accompanying Letter of Reportable Conditions is a material weakness.

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Village of Fife Lake's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

This report is intended solely for the information and use of management, Village Council and federal awarding agencies and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

BAIRD, COTTER AND BISHOP, P.C.

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MICHAEL D. COOL, C.P.A.

Baird, Cotter and Bishop, P.C.

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

April 27, 2006

LETTER OF REPORTABLE CONDITIONS

To the Village Council Village of Fife Lake Fife Lake, Michigan

In planning and performing our audit of the basic financial statements of the Village of Fife Lake, Michigan for the year ended February 28, 2006, we considered its internal control structure in order to determine our auditing procedures for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the basic financial statements and not to provide assurance on the internal control structure. However, we noted certain matters that we consider to be reportable conditions under standards established by the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants. Reportable conditions involve matters coming to our attention relating to significant deficiencies in the design or operation of the internal control structure that, in our judgment, could adversely affect the organization's ability to record, process, summarize, and report financial data consistent with the assertions of management in the basic financial statements.

The relatively small number of people involved in the accounting functions of the Village and the design of the accounting system as developed by the state make it difficult to adequately segregate duties. Segregation of accounting duties is a fundamental method of strengthening internal control. However, in deciding what internal control procedures should be implemented, the Council must consider the costs of implementing them and weigh those costs against the benefits to be derived from their implementation.

A material weakness is a reportable condition in which the design or operation of one or more of the internal control structure elements does not reduce to a relatively low level the risk that errors or irregularities in amounts that would be material to the basic financial statements being audited may occur and not be detected within a timely period by employees in the normal course of performing their assigned functions.

Our consideration of the internal control structure would not necessarily disclose all matters in the internal control structure that might be reportable conditions and, accordingly, would not necessarily disclose all reportable conditions that are also considered to be material weaknesses as defined above. However, we believe that the condition described above is a material weakness.

This report is intended solely for the information and use of the Council and others within the organization. This restriction is not intended to limit the distribution of the report, which is a matter of public record.

BAIRD, COTTER AND BISHOP, P.C.

Baird, Cotte & Bishop, P.C.

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FAX: 231-775-9749 M. WAYNE BEATTIE, C.P.A.

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Baird, Cotter and Bishop, P.C.

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

April 27, 2006

LETTER OF COMMENTS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

IOHN H BISHOP C P A

ROBERT V. BEATTIE, C.P.A.

DOUGLAS P. McMULLEN, C.P.A.

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MICHAEL D. COOL, C.P.A.

To the Village Council Village of Fife Lake Fife Lake, Michigan

As a result of our audit of the financial statements of the Village of Fife Lake, Michigan, for the year ended February 28, 2006, we would like to take this opportunity to comment on the following items relative to the management and accounting procedures of the Village:

Budgeting

Pertaining to the Village's compliance with Public Act 621 of 1978, the following items are noted:

- 1. One activity in the General Fund exceeded the budgeted amount. The Village should always amend budgets prior to incurring expenditures in excess of budgeted amounts.
- 2. The Major Street Fund and Local Street Fund budgeted a current year loss.

New Accounting Pronouncement

The Governmental Accounting Standards Board has issued Statement 34 that provides for changes in reporting requirements for Village financial statements. For the Village of Fife Lake, these changes were implemented in the February 28, 2006 financial audit.

Some of the changes required by GASB 34 are as follows:

- a. Management's discussion and analysis is a new section in the financial report. This includes the administration's narrative overview of the information contained in the financial statements.
- b. Several new types of financial statements are now included that report financial information on a Village-wide basis and incorporate capital assets and a provision for depreciation on those assets.

Reportable Condition in Internal Controls

In planning and performing our audit of the basic financial statements of the Village of Fife Lake for the year ended February 28, 2006, we considered its internal control structure in order to determine our auditing procedures for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements.

Certain matters considered to be reportable conditions in internal control were noted. We have included a separate letter (letter of reportable conditions) which addresses those items noted.

Downtown Development Authority (DDA)

As reported in the financial statements, the Downtown Development Authority is not reported in the Village Audit. We recommend that the Village Council take the necessary steps to insure the DDA is meeting state audit requirements.

We would like to thank the Council for its continued confidence in our firm by awarding us the audit assignment of the Village. We would also like to thank the Village Secretary for her cooperation in helping us fulfill the audit of the Village records.

If you have any questions relative to the above comments and recommendations or other areas of your annual accounting, please feel free to call on us.

BAIRD, COTTER AND BISHOP, P.C.

Baird, Cotte & Bishop, P.C.

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